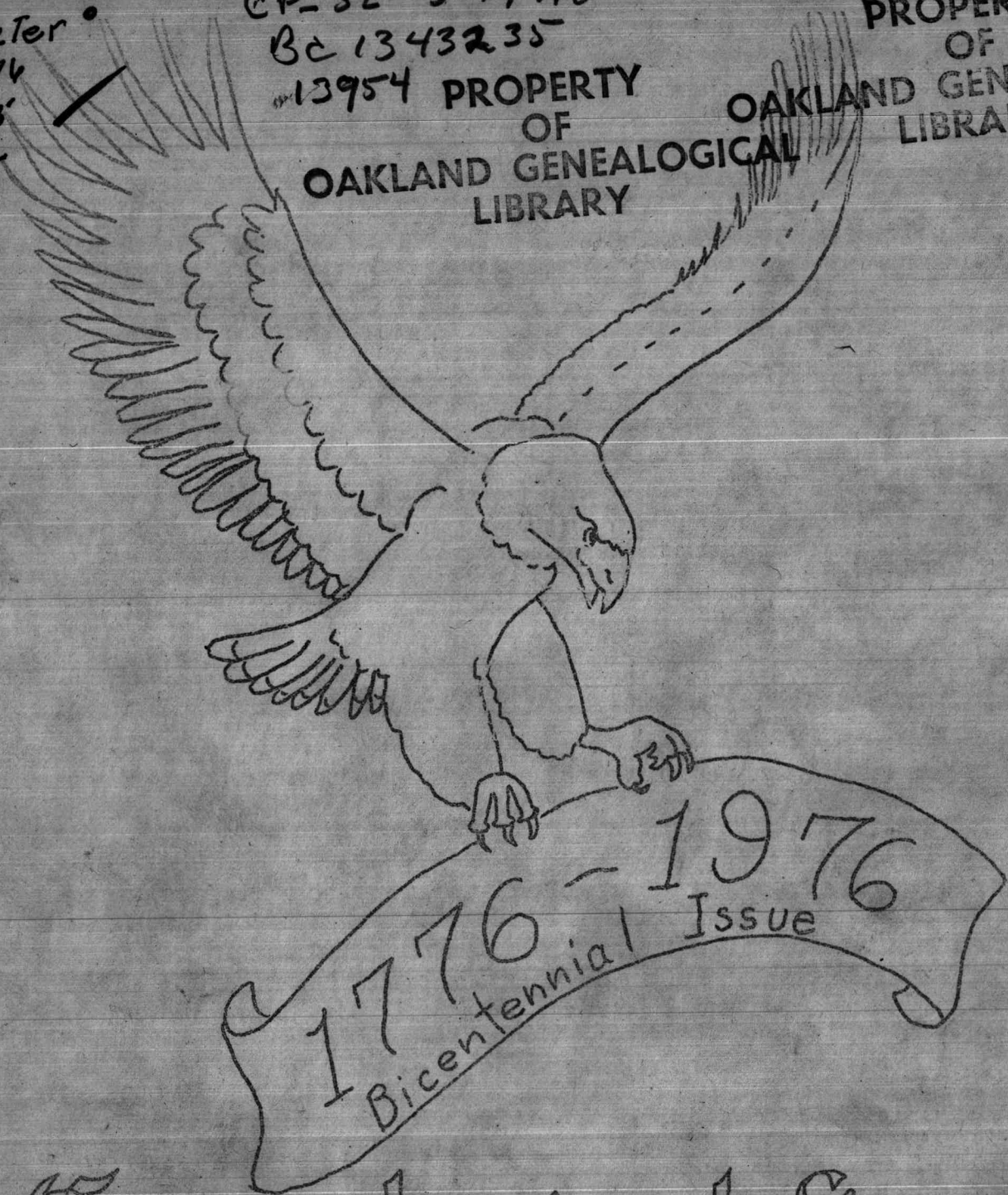


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Genealogical Society  
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Vol. 5 Winter 1976 No. 2

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WINTER 1976

Volume 5

Number 2

GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY OF SISKIYOU COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, INC.

Editor Mrs. Wilogene Simpson, P.O. Box 225, Yreka, Calif. 96097

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Meetings are held the last Friday of every month at 8 pm in the Siskiyou County Public Library, 719 Fourth Street, Yreka, California. Annual Society membership dues are \$6.00. To join the First Families of the Pacific States auxiliary, add \$2.00.

Information is given as it was compiled, with spellings of names and places as they appeared in the original records. Some errors or omissions may be inevitable, and we request that these be brought to our attention for correction. This Society, the Editor, and all contributing compilers do not assume responsibility for errors in fact and judgement, except their own. Established errors will be corrected as soon as possible.

## PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

The Genealogical Society of Siskiyou County, California, Inc. is a non-political, non-sectarian and incorporated by the State of California as a non-profit educational organization.

During the past five years, since organization in 1972, there has been much interest engendered in our group and a great deal accomplished by those who have diligently delved into the history of their ancestors. While many who did not, perhaps, know from whence came their own Grandparents, much has been learned in the tracing of ancestors far beyond the hopes of many of the society's members.

"The Marriage Records of Siskiyou County, California, 1852-1910" have been compiled by Mr. Caraway George and will be published and copyrighted this year in the name of our Society. Due to the high cost of publishing books, the Society voted to publish it in the same form as our Bulletin. It will be large, over 300 pages, and will be a limited first edition with no more than 120 copies available. They will be of great interest to historians, genealogists and collectors. You might let the Society know if you would like to reserve a copy. The duplicating masters are being typed by "Sandy" Scammell Mohamed, niece of Edna Kankas. Edna had typed the working copies from Mr. George's compilations, and also added to the value of the book by including a list of every Justice of the Peace, Judge or Clergyman who at any time performed a marriage ceremony in Siskiyou County. Price as yet is uncertain, but it will be only enough to pay for the typist and the paper, everything else has been and will be volunteer effort, a labor of love and service, and an invaluable addition to the few books about Siskiyou County.

Helping in the copying of records have been Caraway and Louise George and their daughter Patricia Ann, Mrs. Edna Kankas, Mr. and Mrs Al Letcher, Wilogene Simpson, Henrietta Terwilliger, and many others to whom I hereby apologize as it has been a concerted effort on the part of each and every member to help the other. The bi-monthly workshops have been very helpful in this. A special tribute should go to those who have worked on the bulletin each quarter. This publication is exchanged with many other

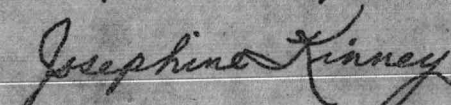
societies and libraries and copies are in the Siskiyou County Public Library for the benefit of any person, though not a member, to look at and, hopefully, to benefit from the information therein contained. How many of you realise that it costs two dollars an hour now just to search these records in our Siskiyou County Court House?

Thanks go to Fred and Berniece Meamber who gave the Society a fragile copy of an 1871 Precinct Poll List as it was then called. The Library owns copies of the Great Register of Siskiyou County for 1867 and for 1892. Also domiciled there is the Great Register of 1866 through 1878 with its wealth of genealogical information, place of birth, place of naturalization, etc.

At the present time all of the original old newspapers of the County have been microfilmed by the Clerk's office and they have found a new home at the Siskiyou County Museum in Yreka and may be looked over by interested persons. Great care should be taken as many are in poor condition. All these old newspapers may be found on microfilm in the Siskiyou County Public Library and are available to everyone.

It was with regret that we learned of insufficient sign-up for Ruby Lacy to teach another class in Genealogy during the Fall term but it might be possible to have another class in the near future.

Josephine Kinney



President 1976-1977

July 1, 1876

## Holiday Proclamation

Gov. Irwin has issued the following proclamation, designating the 3rd and 5th of July legal holidays.

Whereas, This is the centennial year of American Independence and whereas, the American people, inspired by emotions of Patriotism and feeling a just pride in the greatness and prosperity of their country and the unrivaled freedom and excellence of its institutions disposed to celebrate the hundredth anniversary of their existence as a nation in a manner in some degree worthy of their origin as a separate political community, and of their present position among the nations of the civilized world: and, whereas, the programmes for each celebration in many places in the State, and particularly in the city of San Francisco, embrace the day preceding and the day following the anniversary of our Independence: and whereas, it has been suggested by numerous public spirited and patriotic citizens that both these days as well as the Fourth of July, be declared by competent authority to be public holidays this year, and be observed by the people as such.

Now therefore, by virtue of authority in me by law vested, I do declare the Third and Fifth days of July, 1876, to be legal holidays, and to call all persons to desist, on these days, from their ordinary vocations, and to devote them equally with the Fourth to a becoming celebration of the origin, progress and present greatness of the American people.

Wm. Irwin, Governor

Attest: Thomas Beck, Sec'y of State.

Note- Wm. Irwin, Governor of the State of California in 1876, was a resident of Siskiyou County.

Yreka Union  
July 1, 1876

Ice Cream- During the 3rd and 4th no one need want for ice cream. Dave Young will have it for sale at the corner of Third and Miner streets, and the Ladies Episcopal Society will have it for sale in the store between Cleland & Walbridge's and Mrs. Brown's. You pays your money and you takes your choice, it will melt anyhow.

Yreka Union July 1, 1876

The weather for the past week has been quite warm, causing an onslaught on lager beer and soda water, and in several cases that have come to our notice, Soda appeared to have got the best of all. Of course it wasent the beer.

Submitted by Edna Kankas.

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COL. WILLIAM SNODGRASS by Mary Crechrid

1. David Snodgrass was born about 1730 in Pennsylvania. Margaret \_\_\_\_\_ and David Snodgrass are believed to have married in that part of Frederick County, Virginia, that later became Berkley County, West Virginia, before 1759. David died in Washington County, Virginia in 1814. Margaret perhaps died in the same county and state.

David Snodgrass was living in the part of Frederick County, Virginia that became Berkley County, West Virginia when that state was formed. He moved to the frontier on the Middle Fork of the Holston River in 1771. According to son William's writings, frontier families gathered in David's fort during an Indian raid in 1775 shortly after the Long Island Indian Battle which took place near the present Kingsport, Tennessee. Son William was then serving in the Washington County, Virginia militia.

2. William Snodgrass was born May 10, 1760 in Frederick Co., Virginia and died Sept. 18, 1849 in Sullivan County, Tennessee. He married Mary Elder (daughter of Matthew Elder) perhaps in Sullivan County, North Carolina in 1782. While a resident of Washington County, Virginia, in the summer of 1775, Col. William Snodgrass enlisted and served as a private 6 months in Capt. George Adam's Company, Col. Arthur Campbell's Virginia Regiment. In the summer of 1776 he enlisted and served 6 months, in the summer of 1777 he enlisted and served as a private for two tours of two months each in Capt. William Edmondson's Company, Col. Arthur Campbell's Virginia Regiment. In the summer of 1778 he enlisted and served 4 months in Capt. James Daisey's Company. In the winter of 1779, he enlisted and served in Capt. Andrew Colville's Company, Col. William Campbell's Virginia Regiment. He was in the Battle of King's Mountain. In the fall of 1781, he enlisted and served as a private in Capt. Gabriel Hay's Company. He was allowed pension on his application, Aug. 22, 1832, while a resident of Sullivan County, Tennessee. He died Sept. 18, 1849 leaving no widow. He (Dept. of Interior, Bureau of Pensions). "Kings Mountain and Its Heroes" pages 241, 318, 322, and 324. Mss Letter, Draper Collection. Annals of Tennessee, "Historic Sullivan" by Oliver Taylor, published 1919 King Pub. Co., Bristol, Tennessee, page 162, History Reg. U. S. Army, 1789-1903.

William served in the "Early Indian Wars" as Commander of the Cherokee Indians at Ft. Armstrong and he was Major, Lt. Col. and Colonel of Wm. Lillard's 22 Regiment of East Tennessee Volunteers from 1-4-1814 to 2-18-1814. It should be noted here that this was the occasion which accounts for him in his later

years to be called by the honorary title of "Colonel".

3. David Snodgrass, son of William Snodgrass, was born June 27, 1783, in the part of Washington Co., Virginia that later became Lee Co. David died in Sullivan County, Tennessee on Feb. 13, 1864. He and Elizabeth Johnson, daughter of Walter Johnson, were married in Sullivan County, Tennessee. She died Mar. 20, 1864 in Sullivan Co., Tennessee.

4. William Glenn Snodgrass, son of David Snodgrass, born 1815 in Sullivan Co., Tenn. and died in 1876, before May. He married first Louisa Gillenwaters in Sullivan Co. Louisa and William Glenn were cousins. William Glenn Snodgrass married the second time Jarsha Stewart Carmack on Aug. 16, 1864.

5. Margaret Lelia Snodgrass, daughter of William Glenn Snodgrass and his wife Jarsha Stewart Carmack, was born Feb. 5, 1874, Blountville, Tenn., on part of the farm that Colonel William Snodgrass deeded to his son David in 1816. On Jan. 9, 1894, she married Noah Dolphus Bridwell and in 1901 they came to California, where they homesteaded in Scarface, near Gazelle, California. Margaret Snodgrass Bridwell died Nov. 22, 1954 and is buried in the Evergreen Cemetery in Yreka, far from her beloved Tennessee.

6. Ernest Allen Bridwell, son of Margaret Snodgrass and Noah Bridwell, was born Aug. 15, 1915, on his parents homestead in Scarface. He married Mary Agnes Crechriou on July 8, 1945.

7. Martin Andrew Bridwell, son of Ernest Bridwell and his wife Mary Crechriou Bridwell, was born at Weed, California, on Dec. 13, 1948. He married Merry Odell Wood on Dec. 2, 1969.

8. Timothy Adam Bridwell, son of Martin Bridwell and Merry Wood Bridwell, was born at Mt. Shasta, California on June 13, 1976.

Reference: The Neal, Harbison, Snodgrass, Miller and Related Families by Thomas Howe R. Neal, Knoxville, Tennessee 1971.

Submitted by:  
Mary Crechriou Bridwell

REVOLUTIONARY WAR SOLDIERS CORNELIUS AND JOHN SOUTHWORTH, ancestors of Helen Rohrer Crebbin.

Cornelius Haight was a descendant of Simion Hoyte, born in Curry-Rivel, Somersetshire, England, 1595. Arrived in Salem (Danvers), Massachusetts, September 6, 1628. Died at Stamford, Conn., Sept. 1, 1657. There are many spellings - Hoyt, Hoit, Hight, Hait, Hayt, Hite and Haight.

1. Cornelius was born March 17, 1758 in Dutchess County, New York. Excerpt of a letter from the Department of the Army, Office of the Adjutant General, Washington, D. C. "The records show that one Cornelius Haight, New York, signed as witness to pay receipts dated 23 March and 27 March 1786 at Plum Brook and 1 June 1786, place not shown. The name Cornelius Haight also appears on a return of "Specie Certificates issued in the Quartermaster Department at Fishkill, New York" shows certificate 7424 for \$6 84/96 dated 1 November 1782 and payable 15 December 1782 issued to him." He died at Brighton, (Rochester) Monroe County, New York Sept. 17, 1841. On February 24, 1791, he married Mary Southworth, born August 25, 1766, in New York, died at Brighton, New York January 31, 1845. She was the daughter of John Southworth, Revolutionary War Soldier from New York, born Jan. 4, 1743 in Little Compton, Rhode Island; died Nov. 30, 1832 and Elizabeth Weightman (Whiteman) born May 10, 1741 in Stonington, Conn; died Mar. 1795 in Dutchess County, New York. John and Elizabeth were married Dec. 6, 1762. Cornelius, Mary and John are buried in Mt. Hope Cemetery, Rochester (Brighton) Monroe County, New York.

2. George Southard (Southworth) was born Aug. 21, 1806 at Dutchess County, New York; died in Little Shasta, Siskiyou County, California Aug. 11, 1880. On July 21, 1828 he married Eliza Ann Gilbert in Dutchess County, N. Y. She was born in 1809 in Dutchess Co., N. Y. Eliza was the daughter of Jacob Gilbert. She died in Little Shasta, California July 8, 1869. George and Eliza arrived in Siskiyou County in 1855 and settled in Little Shasta Valley. They came via the Oregon Trail. Two little daughters, ages 6 and 9 died of mountain fever and were buried on the side of Mt. Hood, Oct. 8th and 10th, 1852. Children who arrived in Little Shasta in 1855 were Cornelius, Charles, Fulton and Mary who married Daniel B. Casedy in Salem, Oregon.

3. Cornelius was born Nov. 19, 1831 at Brighton, Monroe Co., New York, and died at Little Shasta Jan. 2, 1902. He married Mary Louisa Haight May 30, 1870 at Sacramento, Calif. She was the daughter of Edgar and Emily Augusta Tallman Haight. She was born



Oct. 16, 1846 in Troy, New York and died July 11, 1887 at Little Shasta.

4. Helen Louisa was born Nov. 1, 1876 at Little Shasta and died Mar. 28, 1957 at Yreka, Calif. On Feb. 7, 1900 she married James Baptiste Rohrer who was born Mar. 28, 1875 at Little Shasta and died Feb. 21, 1958 at Yreka, Calif. He was the son of John Baptiste Rohrer who was born Feb. 2, 1830 at St. Bleis, LaRoche, France and died Sept. 10, 1886 at Yreka, Calif., and Elizabeth Jane DeLong who was born Mar. 26, 1854 at Salem, Oregon, and died at Yreka, Calif., Dec. 21, 1947. They were married Jan. 1, 1873 in Little Shasta. Cornelius and Mary Louisa had five children, George Edgar, Ida Augusta (Martin), Albert Cornelius, Helen Louisa (Rohrer) and Daisy Marian (Sullivan), all born in Little Shasta, Siskiyou County, California.

5. Helen was born April 20, at Little Shasta, and married Affred Kenny Crebbin November 16, 1932 in Saint Mark's Episcopal Church in Yreka. Alfred was born in Denver, Colorado on January 15, 1903. He is the son of Alfred Crebbin who was born February 22, 1853 at Bradford, Yorkshire, England, and died in LaJolla, California on January 11, 1934, and Marie Agnes Kenny, born July 15, 1878 in Moylough, County Galway, Ireland and died in Ashland, Oregon, April 9, 1963 They were married in Denver, Colorado on June 13, 1900.

Helen and Alfred's children are:

1. Peter Alfred who married Mary Lynn Ley on November 30, 1962 in Reno, Nevada.
2. Michael Kenny who married Sandra Kay McGilvray on October 18, 1968 in Reno, Nevada.
3. William James.

Descendants of the Haight and Southworth families are eligible to membership in the National Society of the Daughters or the Sons of the American Revolution, National Society Colonial Dames XVII Century, Society of Mayflower Descendants, and the Magna Charta Society.

Submitted by Helen Rohrer Crebbin.

REVOLUTIONARY WAR SOLDIER GEORGE DELONG Ancestor of Helen  
Rohrer Crebbin

George DeLong was enrolled in 1778 as a Private in 8th Class, 1st Company, 1st Battalion, Cumberland County Militia, according to the evidence of the Fine Book of John Carothers, County Lieutenant, page 192. Military Accounts (Militia) Records of the Comptroller General, at the Division of Public Records, Harrisburg, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. (Fannett Township.)

George DeLong was born about 1745 at ?, and died in Richland Twp., Guernsey County, Ohio, before 1822. He married in 1769 Elizabeth Ward, daughter of John and Mary Ward of Amberson Valley, Franklin County, Pennsylvania.

David DeLong, son of George and Elizabeth, was born March 14, 1786 in Pennsylvania; died in Washington County, Iowa, Feb. 1, 1860; married Jane Law, born January 4, 1795 at Wheeling, West Virginia, died at Washington County, Iowa, December 12, 1876. They were married Dec. 25, 1811 at Guernsey Co., Ohio.

James DeLong, son of David and Jane, was born September 2, 1818 at Perry County, Ohio, and died at Little Shasta, California, February 8, 1897; married Christeanna Jane Reed, born May 12, 1833, at Union County, Ohio, died Little Shasta, California, November 8, 1886. They were married in Mahaska County, Iowa, on February 22, 1853. They came to Siskiyou County, California via the Oregon Trail in 1855 and settled in Little Shasta Valley. Christeanna's parents were Jacob Calvin Reed, born March 14, 1807, in Loudon County, Virginia; died February 14, 1880 in Springfield, Iowa. Jacob's parents were Jesse and Christeanna ?. On August 12, 1827 in Union County, Ohio, Jacob married Elizabeth Cameron, who was born March 25, 1809, and died in Union County, Ohio on August 15, 1835.

Elizabeth Jane DeLong, daughter of James and Christeanna, was born March 26, 1854 at Salem, Oregon; died at Yreka, California on Dec. 21, 1947; married to John Baptist Rohrer on January 1, 1873. He was born at St. Bleis, LaRoche, Alsace, France on February 2, 1830, died at Yreka, California, September 10, 1886. He came to Little Shasta in 1852.

James Baptiste Rohrer, son of Elizabeth and John, was born March 28, 1875 at Little Shasta, California and died at Yreka, California on February 21, 1958. He married Helen Louisa Haight on February 7, 1900. She was born November 1, 1876 at Little Shasta, California, and died at Yreka on March 28, 1957.

Helen, daughter of James B. and Helen L. was born on April 20, 1905 at Little Shasta, California, and married Alfred Kenny Crebbin on November 16, 1932 at Yreka, California. Their children are Peter Alfred, Michael Kenny and William James, born in Yreka, California.

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### WHAT IS A RATION?

The following article was found in the Aug. 8, 1861 issue of the Yreka Semi-Weekly Journal:

For the information of numerous inquiries, we give the following list of articles, constituting a Ration, from the Army regulations:

20 oz. fresh and salt beef, or 12 oz. pork  
18 oz soft bread or flour, 12 oz. hard bread  
2  $\frac{1}{3}$  oz. beans or 1  $\frac{3}{5}$  oz rice  
1 oz. coffee ground  
 $\frac{1}{3}$  gill vinegar  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  oz. candles  
 $\frac{3}{8}$  oz. soap  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. salt

This must answer for the subsistence of a soldier during the day; and properly husbanded, it is enough. The rations of a company of seventy seven men aggregate as follows:

96  $\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. fresh and salt beef, or 57  $\frac{3}{4}$  lbs. pork  
86  $\frac{2}{3}$  lbs. soft bread, or flour, or 57  $\frac{3}{4}$  lbs. hard bread  
11  $\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. beans, or 7  $\frac{3}{4}$  lbs rice  
8  $\frac{3}{4}$  lbs sugar  
4  $\frac{2}{3}$  coffee ground  
3  $\frac{1}{4}$  quarts vinegar  
3 pecks potatoes  
3  $\frac{1}{6}$  lbs. candles  
3  $\frac{3}{4}$  lbs soap  
1 quart salt  
2 pints soft soap

Company rations are served daily, and each company has its own cooks, who can with proper attention and care, supply the men well each meal, and have enough to spare. If they do not know how, they will soon learn, by saving scraps, making mixed dishes, etc., to make the rations go as far as possible.

SISKIYOU COUNTY VOTERS REGISTER 1892

PRECINCT	POST OFFICE ADDRESS
Yreka	Yreka
Scott Bar	Scott River
Fort Jones	Fort Jones
Butte	Edgewood
Oro Fino	Fort Jones
Sawyers Bar	Sawyers Bar
Greenhorn	Yreka
Cottonwood	Henley
Cottonwood	Hornbrook
Happy Camp	Happy Camp
Humbug	Yreka
Berryvale	Sisson
Hawkinsville	Yreka
Castle Rock	Dunsmuir
Willow Creek	Ager
Callahans	Callahans Ranch
Pleasant Valley	Picard
Oro Fino	Oro Fino
Dillon	Cottage Grove
Humbug	McCook
Etna	Etna Mills
Virginia Bar	Gottville
Oro Fino	Etna Mills
Cottage Grove	Cottage Grove
Riverside	Oak Bar
Mott	Mott
Gazelle	Gazelle
Montague	Montague
Table Rock	Little Shasta
Butte	Igerna
McAdams Creek	Fort Jones
Bogus	Bogus
Squaw Valley	Elk Lawn
Butte	Gazelle
Hamburgh Bar	Hamburgh
Riverside	Walker
Willow Creek	Pokegama
Know Nothing Creek	Novelty
Lake	Otey's Ranch
Soiad	Soiad
Oak Bar	Oak Bar
Scott River	Scott River
Forks Of Salmon	Forks of Salmon
Black Bear	Black Bear
Hamburg	Hamburg
Oak Grove	Beswick
Cottonwood	Colas
Somes Bar	Orleans Humbolt County
Yocumville	Forks of Salmon

Voters Register 1892 Siskiyou County Continued

Precinct	Post Office Address
Bartles	Glaizer
Cecilville	Cecilville
Butte Creek	Mayten
Table Rock	Mayten
Lalake	Picards
Squaw Valley	Mott
Spring	Ruby
Butte Creek	Ball's Ranch
Lava Beds	Mt. Hebron
Bartles	Day Modoc County
Lake	Brownell
Lake	Mt. Hebron
Glazier	Glazier
Bailey Hill	Coles
Bartle	Dana Shasta County

George D. Butler County Clerk

Compiled By Edna Kankas

#

OLD HOWARD TEESE TOMBSTONE NEAR CALLAHAN EXPLAINED

Oscar Munson recently came across an old tombstone near Callahan, by itself, with a cross about 50 feet away. Recorded on it is the following information:

Howard Teese  
Co. C, 1st Battalion  
California Mountaineers

A little research in the 1892 Great Register of Siskiyou County (voters list) showed: Howard J. Teese, aged 65, 5' 10" tall, medium complexion, blue eyes, grey hair, born in Pennsylvania, Callahans Precinct, Post Office Callahans Ranch, occupation, laborer, registered to vote May 24, 1892.

This grave is known to some local residents, in fact, from his boyhood Ernest Hayden remembers Howard J. Teese, that he received a pension as a veteran of the Civil War, and that he died about 1914, 1915, or 1916.

QUIGLEY GENEALOGY Continued from Winter, 1975 edition.

1. JAMES QUIGLEY, immigrant ancestor, born abt 1711 Stranorlar, Donegal Co., Ireland; died Nov. 16, 1801, Chester, Hampshire Co., Massachusetts. Only known child at this time is James.

\*\*1. James, born abt 1735 Stranorlar, Donegal Co., Ireland, son of James (1), more below:

2. JAMES, son of James (1), Connecticut Valley pioneer-settler of Chester, abt 1735 Stranorlar, Donegal Co., Ireland, (near Londonderry); died Chester, New Hampshire Co., Mass., married abt 1753 at Boston, Suffolk Co., Mass., Isabella Walker, dau. of William Walker and Mary (see Walker genealogy), who was in the Colonial Revenue service. They belonged to the First Unitarian Church, Chester, Hampshire Co., Mass. Issue: 11 children, all born and bapt. First Unitarian Church, Chester.

1. John, bapt. 1 February, 1754, Chester, Hampshire Co., Mass.; died 1 Feb. 1754, Chester, Hampshire Co., Mass.

2. William, bapt. 25 April, 1756, Chester, Mass; married 16 Jan. 1778 Thankful Moore in Worcester, Worcester Co., Mass. Issue: 10 known.

3. James, bapt. 8 Oct. 1758, Chester, Mass; married Esther. Issue: 7 known.

4. John, bapt. 21 Dec. 1760, Chester, Mass.: see below.

5. Katharine, bapt. 1 April 1764, Chester, Mass.; married 27 Jan. 1779 in Worcester, Worcester Co., Mass. John Hamilton. Issue:

6. Hugh, bapt. 5 April 1765, Chester, Mass.; died 12 Oct. 1841 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; married 12 July 1789 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass. to Mary (Polly) Mulhollan (Holland) dau. of James. Issue: 9 known.

7. Susey, bapt. 3 Jan. 1769 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; n.f.r.

8. Adam, bapt. 4 Feb. 1770 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass. died \_\_\_\_\_; married 11 Oct. 1798, Chester, Hampden Co., Mass. to Hannah Buttalph. Issue: 6 known.

9. Anna, bapt. 19 April 1772 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; married 19 Dec. 1805 same place Samuel Gamwell, 2d. Issue.

10. David, bapt. 6 Feb. 1775, Chester, Hampden Co., Mass. n.f.r.

11. Becky (Betsy), bapt. 10 Aug. 1777, Chester, Hampden Co., Mass; married 14 Dec. 1809 same place, Pharez Cla-

\*\*\*3. John, bapt. 21 Dec. 1760 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass; probate 1812 Washington Co., Ohio; married 16 Nov. 1781, Chester, Hampden Co., Mass., Anna Oliver, dau. of Col. Robert Oliver and his cousin, Mary Walker (see Oliver genealogy). Mary Walker, born 17 June 1765 Conway Franklin Co., Mass., died 2 June 1845, Gilead, Calhoun Co., Illinois. Issue: 10 children. John was a member of the company which under the auspices of Gen. Rufus Putnam, Gen. Arthur St. Clair, and other prominent leaders made the first permanent settlement in the region now covered by the flourishing state of Ohio, at Marietta, situated at the mouth of the Muskingum River on the 7 day of April 1788. His father-in-law, Col. Oliver, accompanied him. John Quigley & Asso. of Chester, Mass. Benjm Tupper (Agency) 1 share, was a land owner on the Muskingum. Papers were signed for the Scioto River tract on the 27 October 1787. December 1812 widows dower division, etc. of estate of John Quigley (3) names the widow Anna Quigley and children, Horace, Mary, Sophia, Lucretia, Isabella, William, James and John.. Census of 1790 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; Census of 1803, 1810, Washington Co., Waterford Tns., Ohio; 1820 Census for Anne Quigley, Waterford Tns., WASHINGTON Co., Ohio. Issue:

1. Robert, bapt. 25 May 1731 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; died 28 May 1787, Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.
2. son, born ae 27 May 1793 Chester, Hampden Co., Mass.; died 3 June 1793 same place.
3. William, born bet. 1790-1800; married 21 April 1806 (1) Polly Potts; (2) Mary Potts alias Mary Quigley 24 Nov. 1823, Washington Co., Ohio. In the Records Office found Jan. 5, 1820 William (3) of Washington, Davies Co., Indiana sold land for \$600 in 4th twp., 10th range, west branch of Wolf Creek, Ohio, also lots 1 & 2 and 24 acres east end Donation lot 49. William (3) Quigley, wife, Mary Quigley. In 1819 the same William (3) had sold 150 acres "bounded on the east by heirs of John Quigley". He lived in Davies Co., Indiana at that time. 1840 Census Illinois Precinct, Calhoun Co., Mass.
4. Mary, married 27 Nov. 1808 Jeremiah Reeve, Washington Co., Ohio.

5. John
6. Sophia
7. Lucretia
8. Horace, born bet. 1790-1800. (See below)
9. Isabella

10. James, born bet. 1800-1810; married 1 June 1826  
Susannah Wilson at Washington Co., Ohio.

4. Horace, son of John (3), son of James (2), son of James  
(1), born between 1790-1800 Washington Co., Ohio; died Feb.  
1844 Gilead, Calhoun Co., Illinois; married 4 July 1822 in  
Washington Co., Ohio, Nancy Turner of Barlow tns., Washing-  
ton Co., Ohio, born 1800-1810. Horace (4) was in the War  
of 1812 under Capt. Timothy Buell's co., of Ohio Mounted  
Militia under the command of his excellency, the governor  
of Ohio, called into the service of the United States on  
the first day of August 1813. 1830 Census Watertown Tns.,  
Washington County, Ohio. 1840 Census Gilead Precinct, Cal-  
houn Co., Illinois. Issue 5 known children:

- \*\*\* 1. John, born 25 April 1823. See below.  
2. Thomas, born 22 October 1825, Washington Co., Ohio;  
died 28 August 1894 Fort Jones, Scott Valley, Siskiyou Co.,  
California (death certificate); married Mahalia Shell.  
3. Betsey, born 1820-1825 Washington, Co., Ohio.  
4. Minerva, born 1834 Illinois; married J. W. Mitchell.  
5. Salley, born 1830-1835. On tax rolls of Jackson  
County, Oregon 1854 from Oregon State Archives.  
6. Silas, born 1832 Illinois.  
7. William Miles ????

5. JOHN, son of Horace (4), son of John (3), son of James  
(2), son of James (1), born 25 April 1823 Washington County,  
Ohio; died 1 April 1902 Scott Valley, Siskiyou County, Cal-  
ifornia; burial 3 April 1902 Fort Jones Cemetery; married  
17 November 1844 Calhoun County, Illinois Mary Lucretia  
Moody Forrest (Mrs.); daughter of Dier Moody and wife Sally  
Sheppard (see Moody and Shepard genealogy); Mary born 7  
January 1826 So. Hadley, Hampshire County, Mass; died 31 Jan-  
uary 1892 Scott Valley, (Oro Fino), Siskiyou County, Cal-  
ifornia Mary married first \_\_\_\_\_ Forrest, a sea captain,  
against her wishes, found out later he was already married.  
John and Mary crossed the plains through Utah via the Ore-  
gon Trail arriving in Oregon 8 October 1851. Obtained  
317.87 acres of Oregon Donation Lands in French Prairie ar-  
ea, Marion County, Oregon. Issue: 10 children.

1. William Horace, born 26 Dec. 1846 \_\_\_\_\_ Illinois;  
died 24 May 1915, Oak Bar, Siskiyou County, California; mar-  
ried 24 Sept. 1875 \_\_\_\_\_ County, California, Rose (Rosella)  
Barry. Buried at Evergreen Cemetery, Yreka, Siskiyou Co. Calif.  
(To be concluded in Spring 1977 issue)



WEED CEMETERY compiled by Louise George, Patricia Ann George and Caraway George, and continued from the Winter 1975 edition.

IACONIS, Rossario	Nov. 6, 1888	June 13, 1944
IORIO, Luigi		
IORIO, Raffaella	1882	1935

J

JACKSON, Ralph J.	Oct. 11, 1916	April 28, 1967
JOHNSON	May 3, 1844	Jan. 10, 1920
JOHNSON, Dillard	1915	1933
JOHNSON, Robert L.	1879	1951
JOHNSON, Margaret H.	1883	1965
JONES, Lewis Lee	July 13, 1933	Nov. 6, 1973
Ohio. A2C U. S. Air Force, Korea		
JOSLIN, Arleen	Sept. 10, 1932	Oct. 21, 1951
Maiden name Oates.		
JOSLIN, Lynn Dale	July 10, 1951	Aug. 27, 1951
JEX, Robert	Aug. 17, 1917	Age 82 Yrs.

K

KACH, Richard Duane	Dec. 15, 1935	
KAPSABELLIS, Tom	May 1, 1900	Feb. 4, 1960
Calif. Tec 5 713 RY, OPR. B.M.T.O. World War II		
KARAGIANIS, John A.	Jan. 7, 1889	Sept. 12, 1960
KARAS, Gust A.	1888	1947
Born in Greece.		
KAT HRINGER, Jacob F.	1876	1956
n. Swiss		
KECTORAS, John	May 5, 1895	Aug. 31, 1959
Pvt. Btry. C 346 Field Arty. World War I. Wyoming.		
KEENEY, Margie	Dec. 29, 1940	23 yrs. 0 mos. 11 days
KEGG, Clarence	Sept. 29, 1888	May 25, 1949
KEGG, Emelia	Sept. 15, 1898	May 11, 1972
KENT, Leonard	Nov. 14, 1928	Feb. 6, 1946
KENT, Herbert William	May 18, 1919	Nov. 7, 1951
Calif. Lt. Col. 6 A. F. Radar Calbr. Flt. WWII A.M. OLC.		
KENT, Anna Barbara	Oct. 1, 1898	July 12, 1953
KESSINGNER, Verne	May 1, 1896	Nov. 1, 1951
Illinois. Sgt. Medical Dept. World War I.		
KESSNER, Gale, Jr.	1938	1945
KING, Gladys M.	1909	1956
KIRBY, Elvira A.	1907	1943

KIRK, C. Henry	1864	1930
KLEEMAN, Bertha E.	1901	1933
KLEEMAN, Elmer W.	1901	1971
KNAPPOR Knupp Nina Ruth	Aug. 31, 1938	
KOKINIS, Spiro's	1887	1934
KOKINIS, Joseph F.	1882	
KOLDA, Joseph	1882	1960
KOLLIAS, D. K.	Jan. 10 - 12 1935	
KORMAS Melissa A.	Jan. 1, 1844	Aug. 7, 1967
KORMAS, James A.	Oct. 13, 1897	Jan. 5, 1948
KRUM, Rita R.	1890	1966
KUNDERT, Kate	1863	1926
KUNDERT, Thomas H.	Jan. 21, 1935	
California. Sgt. 20 Engineers.		
KUNDERT, Mabel N.	1881	1951
KUNDERT, Pete	1898	1956

L

LAMANNA, Filomena	1921	1924
LANG, Edna J.	Mar. 30, 1904	Jan. 9, 1963
LANINI, Raymond	Sept. 24, 1890	July 30, 1970
Oregon. Pvt. Co. A Inf. World War I		
LAW, Thomas	1866	1946
LAWLEY, Eunice Laurence	1919	1953
LAWSON, John F. Jr.	April 13, 1927	Oct. 18, 1972
Kansas. P.F.C. U.S. Marine Corps, World War II		
LAYTON, Denise Joy	Dec. 30, 1952	Jan. 12, 1953
LEE, Robert E.	June 6, 1935	
Sgt. ICL 3 Baloon SQ.		
LEE, Emma Jane	Jan. 12, 1872	Oct 31, 1937
Lee, George	1870	1943
LEE, Stephen William	Sept. 8, 1895	Sept. 27, 1963
LEMON, Wilhelmina J. June 16, 1899		Jan. 20, 1963
LEONETTI, Francesco	1850	1921
LEONETTI, Francesco Aldo	Nov. 23, 1921	April 12, 1934
LEONETTI, John	Jan. 27, 1922	June 3, 1924
LEONETTI, Sofia	Aug. 18, 1892	Mar. 24, 1952
LEONETTI, Joe A.	Oct. 24, 1886	Mar. 24, 1952
LEONETTI, Frank F.	Jan. 18, 1918	July 19, 1968
Calif. Cpl. U.S. Army World War II.		
LEPORINI, Carola	1879	1918
LEPORINI, Orlando	Aug. 11, 1870	Sept. 30, 1962
LEPPER, Jack Herman	Sept. 2, 1896	Mar. 12, 1958
Calif. Pvt. U.S. Marine Corps, World War I.		

LESTER, Anne L.	1878	1947
LESTER, Smith W.	1880	1949
LIMPIC, Rose Ethel	1936 Baby	
LINVILLE, Thomas Wort	1885	1943
LINVILLE, Goldie Mae	1889	1934
LOBIS, Maria F.	1887	1939
LOBIS, Pasquale	1885	1969
LOCKYEAR, Joseph	July 10, 1871	April 1, 1921
LONERGAN, Edmond	Sept. 19, 1907	Aug. 3, 1949
LONERGAN, Edward W., Jr.	1927	1928
LONERGAN, Edward W.	Oct. 18, 1869	July 12, 1968
Mich. CPL. Inf. World War I.		
LONERGAN, Irma Viola	Oct. 7, 1904	Jan. 8, 1932
LOSEN, Dougie	Age 14 years, 1962	
LUCCINI, Enrico	July 3, 1888	Oct. 28, 1953
LUCCINI, Carman	Dec. 7, 1888	Nov. 27, 1972
LUCERO, Dorothea M.	Mar. 25, 1906	Dec. 24, 1960
LUCERO, Facundo	Jan. 25, 1899	Aug. 29, 1970
LUCIONE, Antonio	18781	1945
LUIGI, Eugenio	1880	1952
LYON, Pearl B.	1889	1928
LYON'S Margaret D.	1869	1944
LYON'S Oliver G.	1868	1928

M

MADDOX, Jeremiah	1868	1919
MAHKEN, Bette Lou	Mar. 16, 1937	
MANGONE, Guiseppe	Dec. 8, 1898	Nov. 3, 1968
MANGONE, Vincenzina	Dec. 28, 1901	
MANNING, Kate	July 15, 1882	Mar. 28, 1939
MANUEL PEREZ	1930 Baby	
MARCHISO, Berrado	Aug. 19, 1873	May 15, 1962
MARCHISO, Anna Maria	May 19, 1877	Nov. 13, 1955
MARDAHL, Magnust	June 3, 1891	Nov. 11, 1971
Native of Norway.		
MARDAHL, Lilly S.	Nov. 6, 1892	Nov. 7, 1964
Native Swiss.		
MARDAHL, Joy Marie	Mar. 14, 1927	
Note: Last letter of first name could be an I.		
MARTIN, A. N.	1913 Age 65 years.	
MARTIN, Adolph N.	1883	1931
MARTIN, James Wesley	July 11, 1935	
MARTINEZ, Refugio L.	July 4, 1907	July 21, 1968
MARTINEZ, Florence	1919	1938

MASCARO, Ross	Mar. 10, 1885	May 11, 1941
Utah Pvt. 16 Inf. I Div. World War I		
MATHEWS, Lulu Pearl	1881	1914
Wife of Howard Mathews.		
MATILDA, Hilma	1885	1937
MATTIAZZI, Angelina	1880	1959
MATTIAZZI, Mary K.	May 20, 1908	
MATTIAZZI, Antonio D.	April 6, 1899	Mar. 8, 1974
MATTIAZZI, Jean Marie	May 20, 1929	Nov. 21, 1941
MATTIAZZI, Umberto	May 1, 1878	Sept. 23, 1940
MATTOCK, Richard Donald	Dec. 1, 1921	Mar. 9, 1962
MAXEY, Guy Elliott	Dec. 27, 1868	Nov. 2, 1954
MAXEY, Donna	Feb. 10, 1874	
MAZZEI, Francesco	July 26, 1881	Aug. 8, 1954
MAZZEI, Salvatore	Baby, Jan. 14, 1924	
MAZZEI, John	June 6, 1895	April 9, 1966
MAZZEI, Theresa R.	Dec. 26, 1930	April 20, 1943
MAZZIER, Michele	1891	1930
MAZZIER, Primo	Sept. 29, 1898	Dec. 21, 1954
MAZZIER, Caterina	Dec. 27, 1901	Mar. 28, 1955
MAZZOLENI, Secondo J.	Sept. 9, 1905	Aug. 24, 1971
Calif. Pvt. S.V.C. Btry 947 F.A.S.N. World War II.		
MAZZOLENI, Guisepppe	1862	1939
MAXZZOLENI, Angiolina	Feb. 4, 1868	Dec. 30, 1925
MOZZON, Romeo	1898	1959
MAZZONI, Pietro	1882	1968
MAZZONI, Lucia	1889	1965
MAZZONI, Gino	Mar. 15, 1917	June 27, 1917
MCCAN, Louis	May 31, 1886	May 24, 1960
Texas. Cpt. Co. L 141 Inf. World War II.		
MCCAFFREY, Robert J.	Oct. 12, 1920	June 19, 1966
Neb. P.F.C. 46 Engr. Const. B.N. World War II.		
MCCONICAL, Thomas F.	Mar. 4, 1864	Oct. 15, 1929
MCCONICAL, Ida Belle	Jan. 7, 1869	Aug. 28, 1913
MCDONALD, Tandy A.	April 30, 1912	Aug. 3, 1917
McFREDERICK, Nellie Louise	May 27, 1896	Oct. 11, 1933
McKEE, Elmer F.	1863	1924
McLAIN, Mattie S.	Aug 6, 1900	Aug. 3, 1972
McLAIN, Claud E.	July 4, 1898	Nov. 5, 1970
McLAUGHLIN, Anna, M.	1863	1941
McLAUGHLIN, James B.	185-	1942
McLEAD, Albert W.	May 17, 1879	May 24, 1965
McLEAD, Eddie T.	1886	1968
McRAE, Elizabeth Minerva		
McRAE, Orina	Oct. 16, 1876	Nov. 15, 1961
Utah Pvt. Trp. L2 U.S. Vol. Cal. Sp. American War.		

SISKIYOU COUNTY POST OFFICES

Our thanks to Mr. Leonard Joesten for compiling and authenticating the names on this list. Capitalized names were those in existence at the time the list was compiled. As you know, Hilts is no longer in existence, only in memory, now.

Ager	ETNA	McCook
Aidenville	Forestvale	MONTAGUE
Aigomah	FORKS OF SALMON	Mott
Ball	Fort Bidwell	Mount Dome
Ball's Ranch	Fort Goff	MOUNT HEBRON
Bartle	FORT JONES	MOUNT SHASTA
Bend	GAZELLE	Nolton
Berryvale	Gilta	Novelty
Beswick	Glazier	Oak Bar
Big Flat	Gottville	Oro Fino
Black Bear	Grass Lake	Otey's Ranch
Blue Nose	GREENVIEW	Ottitiewa
Bogus	GRENADA	Pebble
Bradnack	Hamburgh Bar	Petersburgh
BRAY	Hamburgh (burg)	Picard
Brownell	HAPPY CAMP	Pokegama
Cadillac	Hawkinsville	PONDOSA
Callahan's Ranch	Henley	Quartz Valley
Callahan Ranch	HILTS	Retreat
CALLAHAN	Honolulu	Rollin
Calor	HORNBROOK	Roselawn
Cantara	Horsecreek	Ruby
Cataract	HORSE CREEK	Rumburg
CECILVILLE	Hot Springs	SAWYERS BAR
Cedarville	Humbug Creek	Schneider
Cherryhill	Hutton	Scott River
CLEAR CREEK	Igerna	SCOTT BAR
Coles	Joebar	SEIAD VALLEY
Copco	Jordan	Shasta Springs
Copper	KINYON	Shawmut
Corbett	Klamath	Sisson
Cottage Grove	Klamath Mill	Snowden
Croy	Klamathon	SOMES BAR (Somesbar)
Crystal Creek	KLAMATH RIVER	Spangle
Daggett	Lake City	Tecnor
DORRIS	Lava Bed	Teneyck
Dorris Bridge	Little Shasta	Tennant
DUNSMUIR	MACDOEL	Thrall
Eagleville	Mannon	Tomar
Edgwood	Marsyllo	TULELAKE
EDGEWOOD	Matthews	Upton
Eileen	Mayten	Virginia Ranch
Eiklawn	McAdams	Walker
Etra Mills	MCCLOUD	Warmcastle

(Continued on next page)

SISKIYOU COUNTY POST OFFICES continued from the preceeding page:

WEED

Willow Creek

Willow Ranch

Yocumville

YREKA

#

LIST OF SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES OF SISKIYOU COUNTY FROM 1852 TO  
THE PRESENT:

1852-1857 Joseph Montgomery Peters

1857-1864 William P. Dangerfield

1864-1870 E. Garter

1870-1880 A. M. Rosborough

1880-1883 Elijah Steele

1883-1891 Edwin Scherer

1891-1909 J. S. Beard

1909-1921 James F. Lodge

1921-1938 Charles J. Luttrell

1939-1960 James M. Allen

1960-1970 John Everett Barr

1970- James E. Kleaver

The following facsimile is given to show the care and exactness our forefathers used in their business dealings. There can be no mistake about the following documents:

# Writing to Cummins & Smith

Schedule above referred to,

Four yoke of work cattle described as follows, to wit: - One black and white ox seven years old, long horns - branded W on right hip.

One black ox seven years old, white on the belly, long broad horns - branded W on the right hip. One ox four years old - line back and white belly - dark sides and white face - dark spots round the eyes and branded W on the right hip. Light bundle of four years old pointed horns both ears

cropped - branded W on right hip - One red and white ox four years old, red legs draped horns and branded W on right hip.

One red and white ox four years old, red face with small white spots Swallow-fork in left ear - branded W on right hip. One

light red and white ox eight years old small red spots on hips - branded W on right hip - One light red ox eight years old - white belly - long broad horns - branded W on right hip. One red milk cow five

years old long horns white back and belly

Station

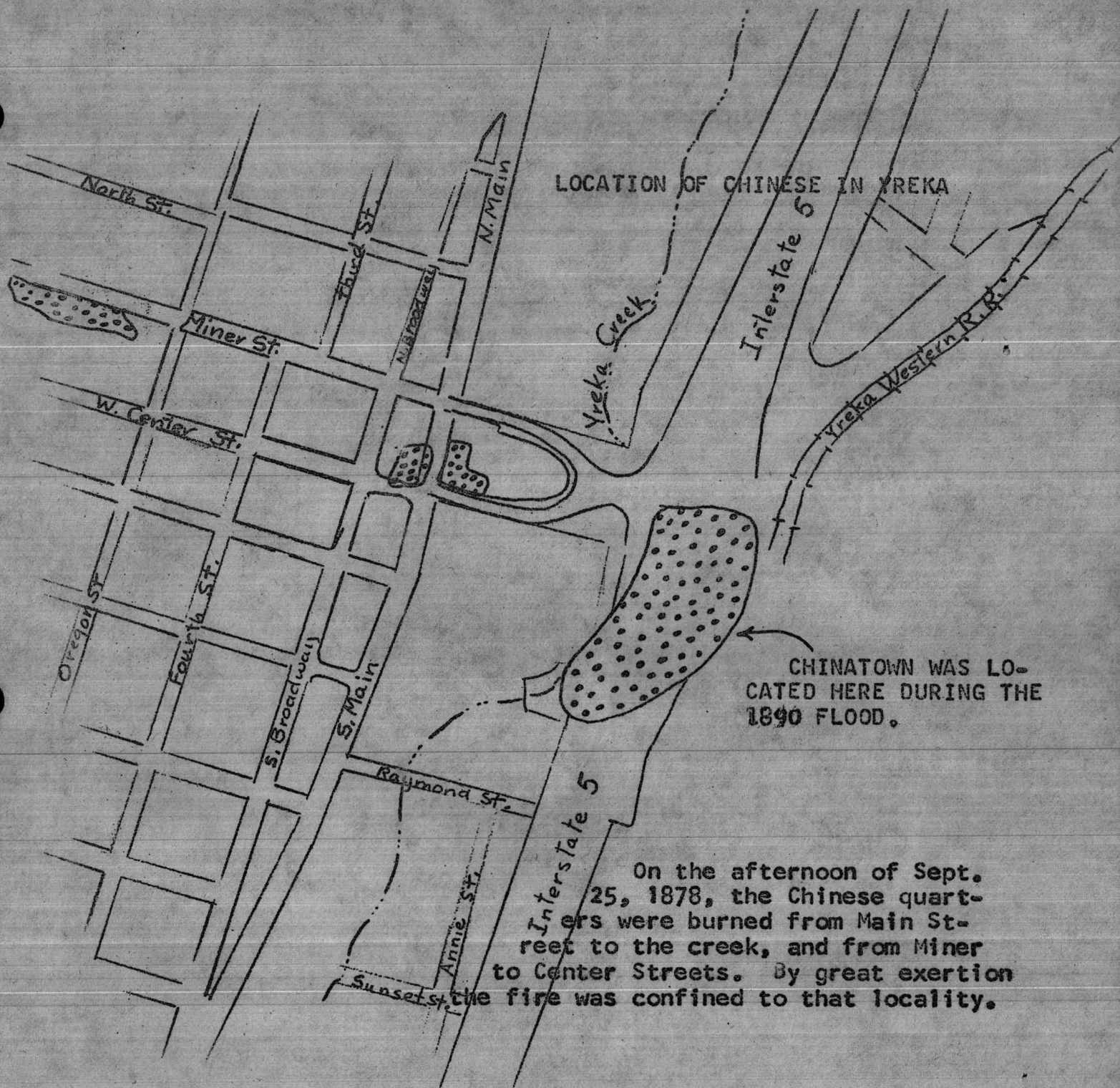
# Whiting to Cummins & Smith

branded W on right. One light red cow -  
 one horn broken off - line back and white  
 belly, branded W on right hip five years  
 old - One light red cow four years old  
 small horns turning up and in left  
 ear cropped, swallow fork in right - branded  
 W on right hip. One brindle cow five  
 years old - star in the face - pointed horns  
 with white belly - branded W on right hip  
 Timothy A. Whiting

Filed for record by A. M. Co. Smith  
 Sept. 27 1852 at 9 O'clock A. M.  
 A. G. Ferris -  
 Recorder

Our thanks to Mr. Caraway George for bringing us a copy of  
 the above document.





LOCATION OF CHINESE IN YREKA

CHINATOWN WAS LOCATED HERE DURING THE 1890 FLOOD.

On the afternoon of Sept. 25, 1878, the Chinese quarters were burned from Main Street to the creek, and from Miner to Center Streets. By great exertion the fire was confined to that locality.

Location of Chinese settlements in Yreka are shown by dotted areas. We are indebted to Don Carey of the Siskiyou County Assessor's Office for this information. Also to Edna Kankas for the following: Book 4, Lot 3 1875 Ah Luck and Co. Lot 3 25,804 Sq. Ft. In 1878 \$10 was paid for the land and \$5 for certificate. In 1878 Block 3 Lot 3 Ah Luck and Co. 2,565 sq. ft. 1\$ for land, \$5 for certificate.

Questions and Answers on the Defense Test and Instructions for Unit Commanders by Major General Charles J. Menoher, U.S. Army, June 16, 1925. (Continued from Fall 1976 issue)

Q. Who is to be in charge?

A. The State and Local Muster Committees are to be in full and complete charge. They will naturally seek the cooperation of local officials and organizations, societies, clubs, chambers of commerce, etc. All military units will cooperate with and conform to the program or arrangements made by local civilian muster committees.

Q. What will be a normal community program for Defense Day?

A. This will depend entirely upon local conditions and desires. It might include an assembly, parade, or other public rally, at some time during the day or evening, but all local programs should include a public gathering of civilians with appropriate exercises including:

(a) Prayer for our National Welfare.

(b) Patriotic Music.

(c) An address, or addresses, covering appropriate subjects, such as, "The Declaration of Independence", an explanation of the "To Provide For the Common Defense" feature in the Preamble of the Constitution, the "General Principles of the National Defense", "The Mobilization, Organizational and Muster Plans," made in accordance with that Act including an explanation of the "Detail Plans of Muster in the Community," embracing shelter, supply, training, sanitary and hospitalization arrangements that will be necessary.

The community program could very well embrace organized recreation and amusement, and might also include a picnic and barbecue.

Q. To what may the Defense Test be compared?

A. To a stock-holders meeting where the responsible executive officers of the Government, acting in the capacity of a board of directors, will give an account of their stewardship to the people of the United States who are stock-holders.

It has been compared to the periodical inventory made by all businessmen to determine just what they have on hand and what their future needs may be.

It has been compared to a fire drill. We provide our school buildings with the latest modern appliances to insure the safety of our children in the event of fire, but these appliances are of little value unless the children are thoroughly familiar with them and trained in their use. It has also been compared to a practice run made by a fire department to fight an imaginary fire, and to an inspection of fire fighting equipment and those periodically made by all the fire companies.

Q. What benefits will be derived from the test?

A. In the many communities where the plan will be thoroughly carried out the benefit will be great, both the civilian population and the military profiting thereby. Each will learn how dependent it is on the other. In communities where the entire plan is not executed it is hoped that it will at least be carried out to such an extent that all will understand the general scheme and learn something of our national defense policy. In addition, the various government and army officials who will be responsible for the effective working of the various mobilization plans in an emergency will have an opportunity to check the plans, learn of any deficiencies, and revise and correct them.

Q. Just how will this be accomplished?

A. Let us start with the Unit Commander. He has in his possession a copy of his unit plan which has been forwarded to higher headquarters. This plan provides a form for the mobilization order of his unit; a method for raising the unit to full strength, physical examination, care of the sick, and provisions for messing and shelter; a method for training his unit, providing a drill ground and target ranges and local means for the transportation of its supplies and equipment, including the storage thereof.

On July 4th he will fill his unit to its required strength by volunteers for the day utilizing the aid of civil, fraternal and patriotic societies to the fullest extent; and then he will participate with his unit in a patriotic demonstration by parading or attending other public celebrations in commemoration of the Day.

He will check his plan and note any errors, omissions, or discrepancies, and file same with his retained copy so that the necessary corrections may be made on the next revision of the plan. Officers of the Regular Army will be required to aid the various Unit Commanders in every possible way and assist them in checking their plans and rendering their reports. These reports will be sent to higher headquarters where they will be carefully studied, with the idea of improving the general plan. The Unit Commander will also report to the State Central Committee the number who enrolled and took part in the patriotic demonstration.

Q. Is this "test of plans" all there is to the Defense Test?

A. No, there are to be Patriotic Demonstrations as well.

Q. What is the purpose of the Patriotic Demonstrations?

A. Mainly to allow our citizens to show just where they stand on the question of national defense, which is one of the fundamentals of our government.

- Q. Is the Defense Test of interest to the average citizen?  
 A. It is; just as much so as any other function of his representative government. The American citizen elects representatives to make his laws and to make his government, which guarantees the safety, order and tranquility of his country and his home. Therefore, that which concerns the safety of his home concerns the average citizen.
- Q. What part can the average citizen play on Defense Test Day?  
 A. He can express his approval of what, in the last analysis is a guarantee of protection of his home and family. If he is of military age, he can register as a volunteer member of a defensive unit for that day. If he has passed that age he can still play his part by participation in the patriotic exercises and going on record as supporting national defense.
- Q. What can a woman do on Defense Test Day?  
 A. She can add her presence to the assemblages and indorse the training and preparation of those who might some day be her protectors.
- Q. What part can the children play on Defense Test Day?  
 A. They can witness the patriotic exercises and see for themselves a practical expression of patriotism which will be a foundation of ideals for them to form in later life.
- Q. What question should each citizen ask himself and answer for himself on "Defense Day"?  
 A. The question: "Am I an Asset or a Liability?" "If my country should ever be in danger will I be a help or a hindrance?" If between the ages of 18 and 28, active service in defense may be demanded and each of the 5,000,000 Americans of this class should ask himself: "Have I the necessary strength and vigor? Am I physically fit? Do I come up to the standard. If physically unfit for active service, can I render limited service? Will I tender my moral support to my country in time of need? If the answer is "Yes" he is an asset; if "No" he is a liability. The citizen who has passed the age of active service may find a favorable answer in one of the many "homesservices". Our "citizen soldier" must be cared for, he must be fed, he must be supplied. Individual and community cooperation are vital parts of our present national defense plans. All, no matter what age or sex, should frankly ask themselves the question: "Am I an asset or a liability"? And if the answer is "liability", undertake to find a means of changing it to "an asset."